

「IT」

# Rethinking the IT Organization in the Digital Economy



BlueCross BlueShield  
of North Carolina



# Rethinking the IT Organization in the Digital Economy



Overview of Blues System and Blue Cross NC



Overview of IT at Blue Cross NC



Market Forces Impacting Healthcare Payers




Impact to Blue Cross NC IT Strategy




Technology Leadership in Today's Digital Economy

# THE BLUE CROSS BLUE SHIELD SYSTEM

 Arkansas BlueCross BlueShield

 BlueCross BlueShield of Alabama

 BlueCross BlueShield of Arizona

blue  of california

*Florida Blue* 

**hmsa** 

HCSC  
Health Care Service Corporation

 BlueCross BlueShield of Illinois

 BlueCross BlueShield of Montana

 BlueCross BlueShield of New Mexico

 BlueCross BlueShield of Oklahoma

 BlueCross BlueShield of Texas

 Blue Cross of Idaho

**Anthem.** 

**Wellmark.** 

 Kansas

 Louisiana

**CareFirst.** 



MASSACHUSETTS

 Blue Cross Blue Shield of Michigan

 BlueCross BlueShield of Minnesota

 BlueCross BlueShield of Mississippi

 Kansas City

 NEBRASKA

**Horizon.**   
Horizon Blue Cross Blue Shield of New Jersey

 BlueCross BlueShield of Western New York

 BlueShield of Northeastern New York

**Excellus** 

 BlueCross BlueShield of North Carolina

 ND

 Regence

 Regence

**Capital BLUE** 

**HIGHMARK.** 

**Independence** 

**TRIPLE-S SALUD**   
BlueCross BlueShield of Puerto Rico

 Blue Cross Blue Shield of Rhode Island

 South Carolina

 of Tennessee

 BlueCross BlueShield of Vermont

**PREMERA** |   
BLUE CROSS

 WYOMING

**36**  
INDEPENDENT  
COMPANIES

 **BlueCross BlueShield Association**

# Blue Cross and Blue Shield of North Carolina



- North Carolina's largest health insurer serving 4.3 million members
- Only insurer serving all 100 counties
- More than 5,000 employees
- 2021 revenues of \$10.7 billion
- 2021 claims and medical expenses of \$8.2 billion
- 2021 included 8 of the highest claims months in the company's 88-year history

## Our IT Leaders



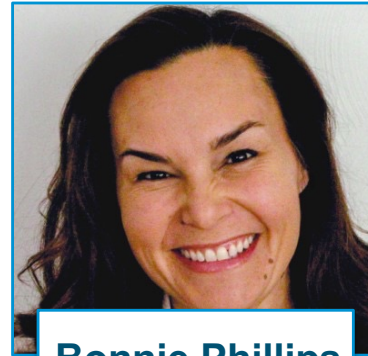
**Joe Bastante**  
*Chief Technology Officer*



**Rick Chilton**  
*Chief Info Security  
Officer*



**Trevor Johnson**  
*VP, Solution Delivery  
(App Dev)*



**Bonnie Phillips**  
*VP, Data & Analytics*



**John Ciesco**  
*CoS, IT PMO*

# PLATFORM STRATEGIC AREAS



## Member Engagement

## AI & Robotics

## Constituent Front Ends

## Sales and Service

## Enablers

## Common Information Service/Messaging

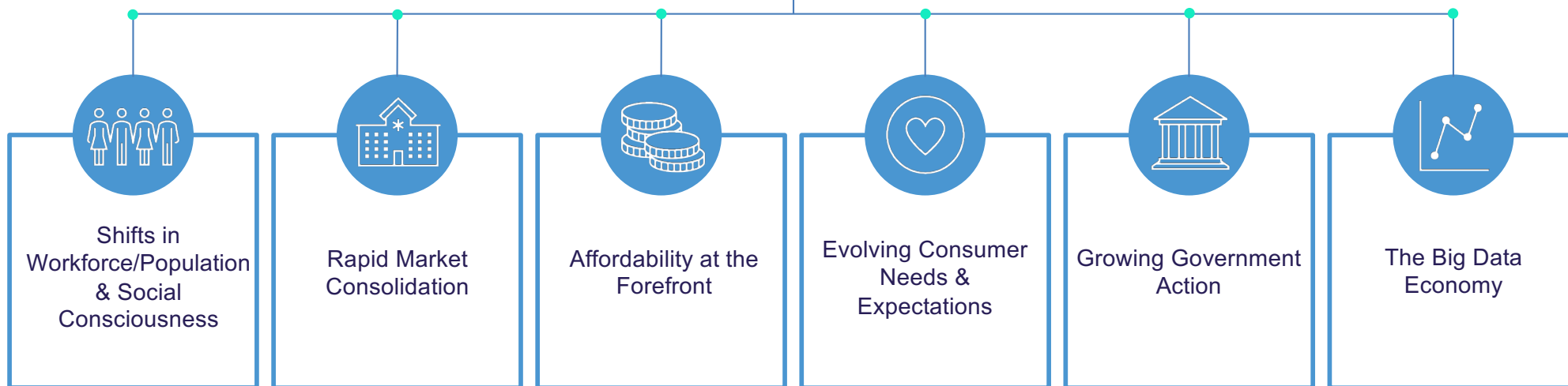
## Integrated Data

## Core Business Applications

## Cloud and Infrastructure

# Health Care Market Forces and BCBS Implications

## MACRO FORCES SHAPING HEALTH CARE





# Shifts in Workforce, Population, & Social Consciousness



JOB OPENINGS IN THE UNITED STATES  
2011-2022



AMERICAN 65+ POPULATION  
GROWING RAPIDLY

- Americans aged 65+ is projected to **nearly double** from 52 million in 2018 to 95 million by 2060
- Becoming more **racially and ethnically diverse**
- **Socioeconomic-related disparities** in health and mortality are sharp and widening
- Becoming **more concentrated** in certain geographic areas (rural)
- Pool of **family caregivers** for older Americans is shrinking
- Those living with **1 or more disabilities** will increase

## Shifts in Workforce, Population, & Social Consciousness *(cont'd)*



**E**nvironmental, **S**ocial & **G**overnance:  
Factors of sustainability & ethical impact of a company



# Rapid Market Consolidation



**\$203B**

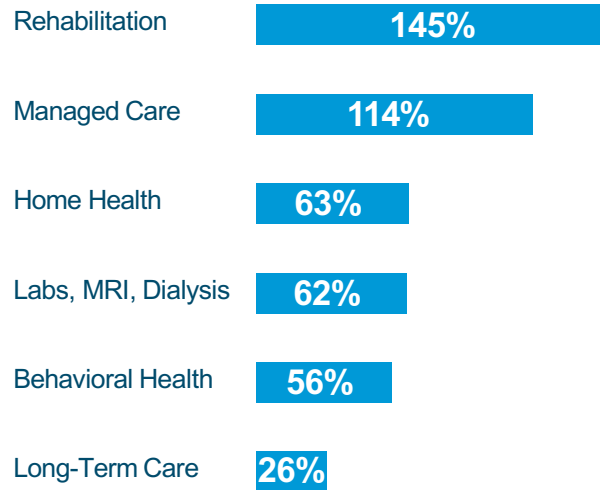
Total Value of Health Care Deals in 2021



**56%**

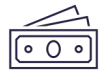
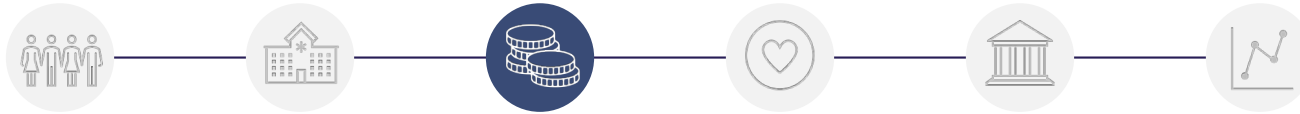
Increase from 2020

## VOLUME OF DEALS GROWTH 2020-2021



- Private equity presence in home health care is growing – **4 of the top 10** largest home health providers are PE owned
- Horizontal & Vertical provider consolidation continues with **half of Primary Care Docs** currently affiliated with a vertically integrated system – more to come?
- Retail locations are gaining traction in **scaling primary care** while big tech companies are identifying health care focus areas

# Affordability at the Forefront



**\$4.1T**

American health care spending in 2020



**19.5%**

Of entire American GDP



- Health care costs are expected to **rise as a result of inflation**
- **Intense pressure** on the commercial market as providers shift costs from under-funded government programs
- Specialty pharmacy costs continue to rise at unsustainable levels - **\$3B spend** across the Blues in 2021
- Employers will continue to look for **low-cost solutions** to help curb rising costs: wellness programs, telehealth, etc.
- Employers are willing to circumvent and dislocate health plan partners to drive delivery system change, creates space for tech entrants and retail players (Amazon, Google, Walmart) who are investing in health care

## Evolving Consumer Needs and Expectations



Consumers want from health care the **convenience** they get from other industries



- Demand for a **convenient, transparent, and simple** experience is giving traction to tech entrants
- Concierge, **direct-to-consumer services** are a rising model for care delivery
- **73%** of consumers will use telehealth services post-pandemic, driving need for broadband access in rural/underserved areas
- Urgent need to address access to **youth mental health services**, as suicide is the second leading cause of death for those aged 10-24

## Growing Government Action



Health care legislation has **bipartisan federal focus** and support

### KEY BIPARTISAN FOCUS AREAS



- Advancing **maternal health** and **health equity**
- **Strengthening the health workforce**, specifically in medically underserved areas
- Expanding **mental health care access** & advancing **mental health parity** to medical & surgical benefits
- Driving transformational innovation to **fight cancer**
- Delivering on health care **commitments to Veterans**
- Addressing the **opioid and drug overdose epidemic**
- **Price transparency** / surprise billing

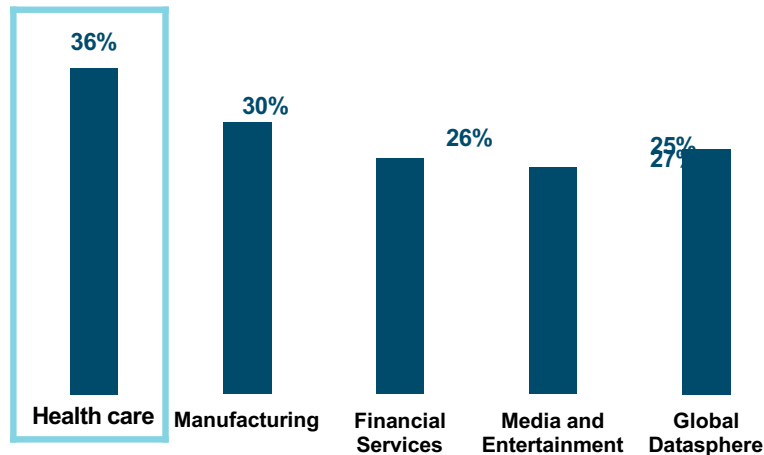
# The Big Data Economy



The continued proliferation of health care data has increased the need for **data privacy capabilities** as consumers are more concerned with how their data is used

## DATA IN HEALTH CARE IS GROWING FASTER THAN OTHER SEGMENTS...

VOLUME OF DATA GENERATED BY SECTOR, 2018-2025 CAGR



## ...LEADING TO INCREASED CONSUMER (& EMPLOYER) PRIVACY CONCERNS

- 70%** would **cut ties** with health care providers if their data was unprotected
- 48%** would be **unlikely to use telehealth** services if a data breach occurred
- 62%** have **serious privacy concerns** when learning no federal protections exist for data stored on health care apps

# Health Care Market Forces Create Implications for IT

## MARKET FORCES



Shifts in Workforce/Population & Social Consciousness



Rapid Market Consolidation



Affordability at the Forefront



Evolving Consumer Needs & Expectations



Growing Government Action



The Big Data Economy

## IMPLICATIONS FOR IT

**AGILE / FLEXIBLE**

**SMART**

**EFFICIENT**

**RESILIENT**

## EMERGING TECH

- AI
- IoT/ devices / 6G
- Blockchain
- Aug/Virtual Reality, Metaverse
- Hyperscale & Quantum Computing
- Passwordless authentication
- Digital ethics
- Etc.







# **AGILE / FLEXIBLE**

*Low Code Development Platforms*  
*Microservices*  
*Blue-Green Releases*  
*Integration & API management*  
*Pre-built services in cloud*

# SMART

*Data*



*Digital*



*Cybersecurity*





**EFFICIENT**

***Automation + Cloud =  
speed/automation/flexibility/pre-fab services***

# RESILIENT

*Stability/Availability/Redundancy  
Controls/Balancing/Monitoring/Auto-Recovery*



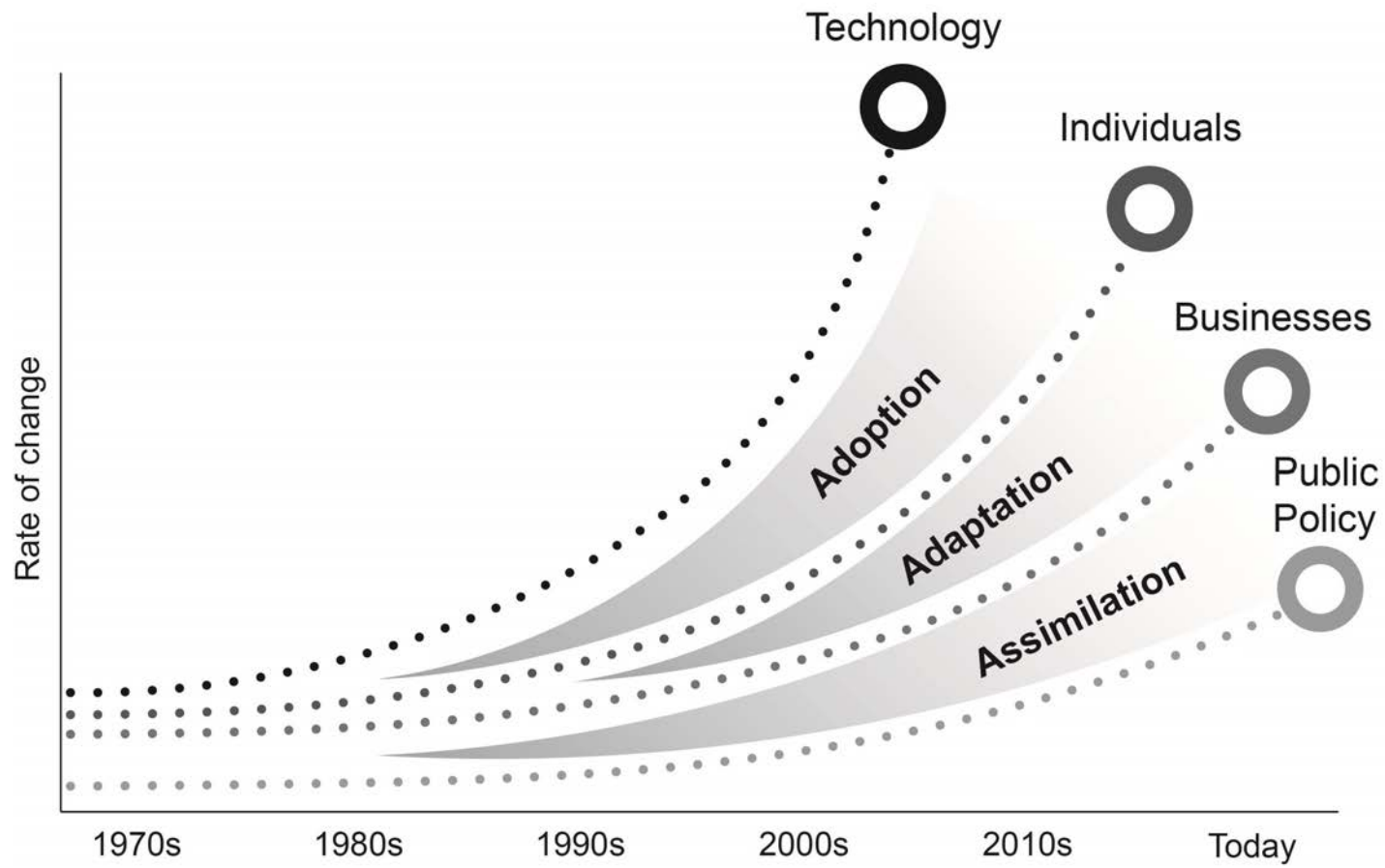
# THE TECHNOLOGY FALLACY



HOW PEOPLE ARE THE REAL KEY TO  
DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

GERALD C. KANE, ANH NGUYEN PHILLIPS,  
JONATHAN R. COPULSKY, AND GARTH R. ANDRUS

“The biggest threat of digital disruption is in the organization itself – that the company would be either unable or unwilling to change fast enough to respond to the threats posed by digital disruption.”



From "The Technology Fallacy" by Kane, Phillips, Copulsky & Andrus

# THE TECHNOLOGY FALLACY



HOW PEOPLE ARE THE REAL KEY TO  
DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

GERALD C. KANE, ANH NGUYEN PHILLIPS,  
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“It’s hard to push digital transformation through managerial directive. The best companies tend to pull digital transformation by cultivating conditions that are ripe for transformation to occur.”

# Fundamentally challenge the way the organization and leaders work to close the Adaptation Gap

- Provide **vision** and **purpose**.
- **Flatten hierarchies** and **collaborate** across organizational boundaries/silos.
- **Cede authority** to cross functional teams.
- Speed up **decision making**.
- Create conditions to experiment. Think big, start small, **scale fast**.
- **Get out of “better than current state”** thinking.
- Help employees **develop needed skills**.
- Successfully understand both **opportunities** and **threats** in the environment.





## Final Thoughts



Technologies come and go. **Talent is an organization's greatest asset.** Be strategic and intentional about how to get it and keep it. Cultivate a culture that encourages diversity of thought and life long learning & curiosity.



Have an overabundance of **RESILIENCE.**



**Enjoy the journey** – it goes by fast!